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Matter, States of Matter, Gas Laws, Phase Changes, and Thermal Energy

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Double Jeopardy

Jeopardy!

Matter	Tempera ture	Phase Changes	Heat Transfer	Thermal Energy vs Heat
<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>
<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>
<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>
<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>

Temperature \$100

Answer: The Measure of the average kinetic energy of the individual particles in an object

What is temperature?



Se Answer:

This is when its called when no more energy can be removed from matter.

What is absolute zero?





Absolute zero is shown as 0 degrees on this scale

What is Kelvin?





Se Answer:

If two glasses of water are at the same temperature, the average energy of the particles of the particles in each glass is the same.

What is kinetic?



The amount of energy required to raise the temperature of 1 kilogram of a substance by 1 Kelvin is called its ____?

What is specific heat?



Se Answer:

Which state of matter has the LEAST thermal energy?

What is a solid?





Which state of matter has a definite volume but NO definite shape?

What is a liquid?



Two or more substances that are NOT chemically combined.

What is a mixture?





Answer: The higher the viscosity of a fluid, the ______it flows.

What is slower?



Name three properties of compounds that make it different from a mixture.

What are

- 1) Specific ratio
- 2) 2 or more elements
- 3) Elements are chemically combined
- 4) Elements combine to have new properties



Answer:

This is the total energy of all the particles in a substance.

What is Thermal Energy?

Answer:

This is the movement of energy from a warmer object to a cooler object.

What is heat?

Se Answer:

The more thermal energy a substance has, the more ______ it has.

What are particles?

Se Answer:

Heat is measure in a unit called

What joules?

Se Answer:

A jar of HOT green water is placed into an aquarium full of COLD water. The HOT green water begins to rise out of the jar to the top of the aquarium, spread out, and fall back down. Name the type of heat transfer.

What is convection?



Answer: HEY HOT SHOT! You receive \$500 free!



Answer: Solid to Gas.

What is Sublimation?





Fog on a mirror.

What is Condensation?



Two types of vaporization.

What are evaporation and boiling?



When a substance's thermal energy changes by a sufficient amount, it _____.

What is changes state?

Answer:

Heat is transferred from one particle of matter to another without the movement of matter itself in a process called.

What conduction?

Answer: A turtle laying on a rock in the sun.

What is radiation?

Answer:

This is the transfer of energy by electromagnetic waves.

What is radiation?



Answer:

This is an object that controls heat flow.

What is an insulator?

Answer:
A hair dryer.

What is convection?



Final Jeopardy



Double Jeopardy!

Gas Laws	Heat and Thermal Energy	
<u>200</u>	200	
<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	
<u>600</u>	<u>600</u>	
<u>800</u>	<u>800</u>	
<u>1000</u>	<u>1000</u>	



🔹 Answer:

• Which law states when temperature of a gas increases at a constant pressure, its volume also increases and when the temperature is decreased, its volume also decreases.

What is a Charles Law?



Which gas law states when pressure of a gas increases at a constant temperature, the volume of the gas decreases? When pressure decreases, the volume increases.

What is Boyles Law?



Answer: DAILY DOUBLE! 1000 BUCKS FOR YOU!



When temperature of a gas is increased, the pressure of the gas is

What is increased?



Answer: What 3 factors affect the density of a gas?

What are temperature, volume, and pressure?

🔹 Answer:

Which is an example of thermal expansion: A Thermometer, a Refrigerator, or a Toaster?

What is a thermometer?

Answer:

What converts thermal energy to mechanical energy?

What is a heat engine?

🚯 Answer:

The process in which an engine burns fuel to operate is known as _____

What is a combustion?

Answer:

An engine that burns fuel on the outside.

What is an external combustion engine?

🔹 Answer:

When particles spread out and a substance expands, it is called

What is a thermal expansion?

Final Jeopardy!

Short Answer: Write your answer on a sheet of paper

Short Answer

When heat flows from one substance to another, what happens to the temperature of the substance giving off the heat and to the temperature of the substance receiving the heat?

Short Answer

• The temperature of the substance giving off the heat decreases while the temperature of the substance receiving the heat increases.